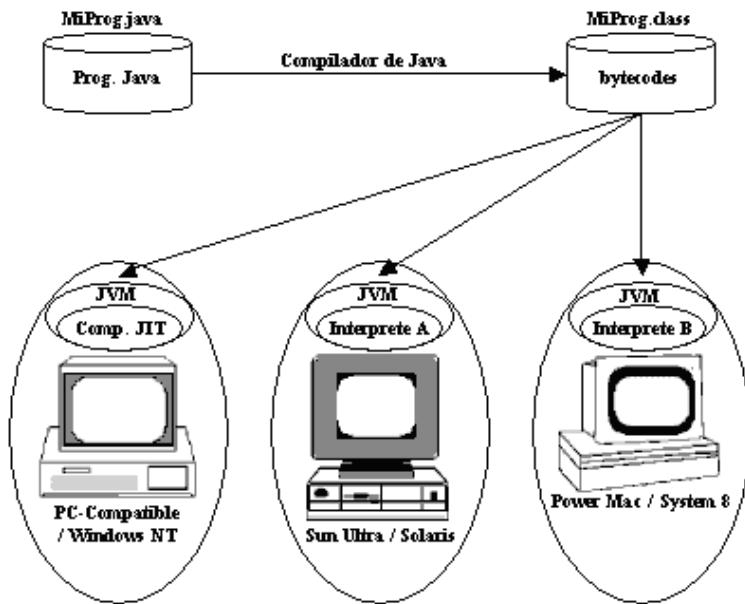


# **LA MÁQUINA VIRTUAL**

## "WRITE ONCE, RUN ANYWHERE"



- Una idea novedosa, pero no del todo: cierta similitud con los lenguajes con código intermedio.
- Sí fue novedoso el enfoque de emulador de máquina (y la compilación JIT).
- Ventajas:
  - se pueden incluir con facilidad técnicas que en un diseño hardware pueden resultar prohibitivas por su complejidad técnica,
  - la posibilidad de evolución es mucho más sencilla al no requerir cambios de hardware
  - permite utilizar las "plataformas" existentes sin implicar una ruptura con los sistemas actuales (existe la máquina real pero...).
- **el diseño es público y la "implementación" es privada ([especificaciones técnicas que debe cumplir toda JVM](#) ).**
  - Distintos comportamientos en términos de velocidad y uso de memoria

Comentario 21/9/18:  
La que han liado  
"los de Python"

### Proprietary/closed source implementations

\* Hewlett-Packard's Java for HP-UX, OpenVMS, Tru64 and Reliant (Tandem) UNIX platforms

\* J9 VM from IBM, for AIX, Linux, MVS, OS/400, Pocket PC, z/OS

\* Mac OS Runtime for Java (MRJ) from Apple Inc.

\* JRockit from BEA Systems acquired by Oracle Corporation

\* Oracle JVM (also known as "JServer" and as "OJVM") from Oracle Corporation

\* Microsoft Java Virtual Machine (MS JVM) from Microsoft

\* PERC from Aonix is a real time Java for embedded

\* JBed from Esmertec is an embedded Java with multimedia capabilities

\* JBlend from Aplix is a Java ME implementation

\* Excelsior JET (with AOT compiler)

### Lesser-known proprietary JVMs

\* Blackdown Java (port of Sun JVM)

\* CVM

\* Gemstone Gemfire JVM - modified for J2EE features

\* Golden Code Development (EComStation and OS/2 port of Java RTE and SDK for J2SE v1.4.1\_07)

\* Tao Group's intent

\* Novell, Inc.

\* NSIcom CrE-ME

\* HP ChaiVM and MicrochaiVM

\* MicroJvm from Industrial Software Technology (running of wide range of microcontrollers 8/16/32-bit)

### Free/open source implementations

|                  |             |                         |               |
|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| * AegisVM        | * JamVM     | * Juice                 | * Mika VM     |
| * Apache Harmony | * Jaos      | * Jupiter JVM           | * Mysaifu JVM |
| * CACAO          | JC          | * JX (operating system) | * NanoVM      |
| * IcedTea        | * Jikes RVM | * Kaffe                 | * SableVM     |
| * IKVM.NET       | * JNode     | * leJOS                 | * SuperWaba   |
| * Jamiga         | * JOP       |                         | * TinyVM      |

\* JESSICA (Java-Enabled Single-System-Image Computing Architecture)

\* Squawk virtual machine (Sun JVM for embedded system and small devices)

\* Sun Microsystems' HotSpot

\* VMKit of Low Level Virtual Machine

\* Wonka VM

\* Xam



WIKIPEDIA  
The Free Encyclopedia

## En la máquina Virtual está el “secreto”...

además aporta otras muchas ventajas.

Cambios importantes en la evolución de Java:

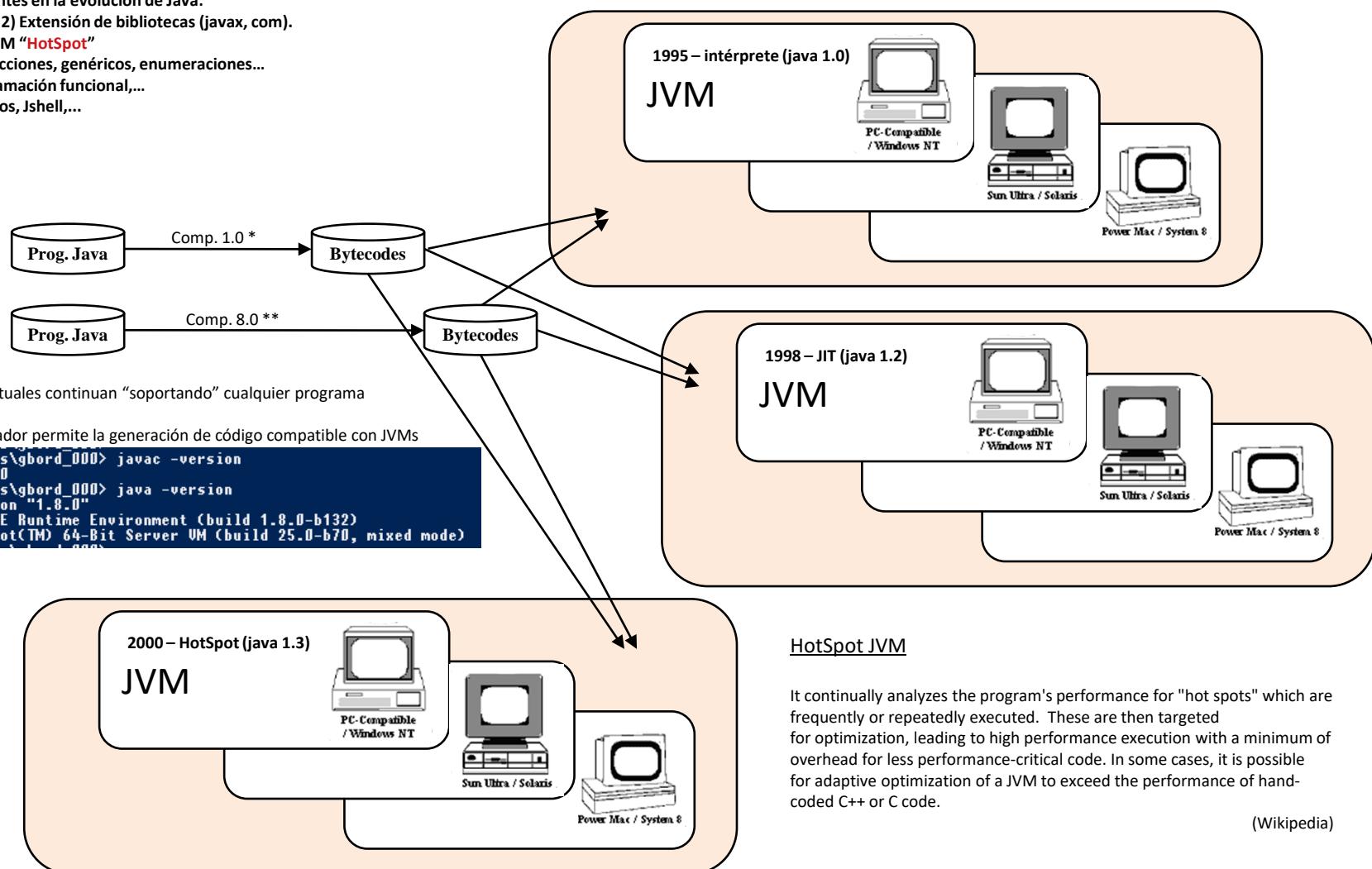
Java 1.2 (Java2) Extensión de bibliotecas (javax, com).

Java 1.3 La JVM “HotSpot”

Java 1.5: colecciones, genéricos, enumeraciones...

Java 8 Programación funcional,...

Java 9 Módulos, Jshell,...



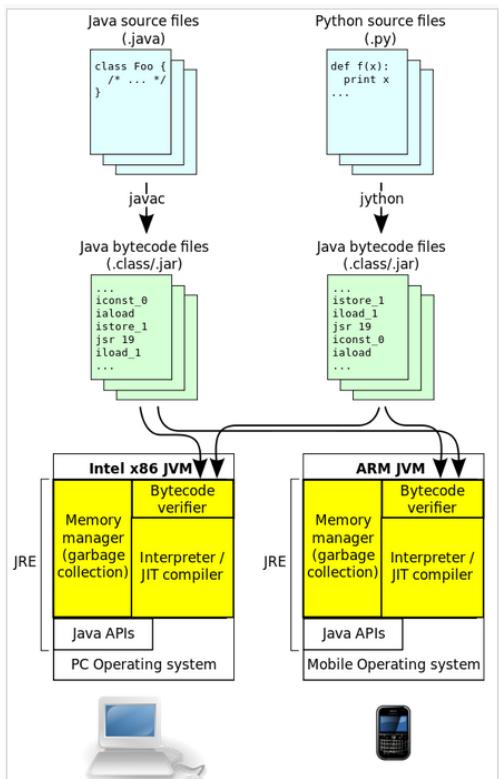
### HotSpot JVM

It continually analyzes the program's performance for "hot spots" which are frequently or repeatedly executed. These are then targeted for optimization, leading to high performance execution with a minimum of overhead for less performance-critical code. In some cases, it is possible for adaptive optimization of a JVM to exceed the performance of hand-coded C++ or C code.

(Wikipedia)

## En la máquina Virtual está el “secreto”...

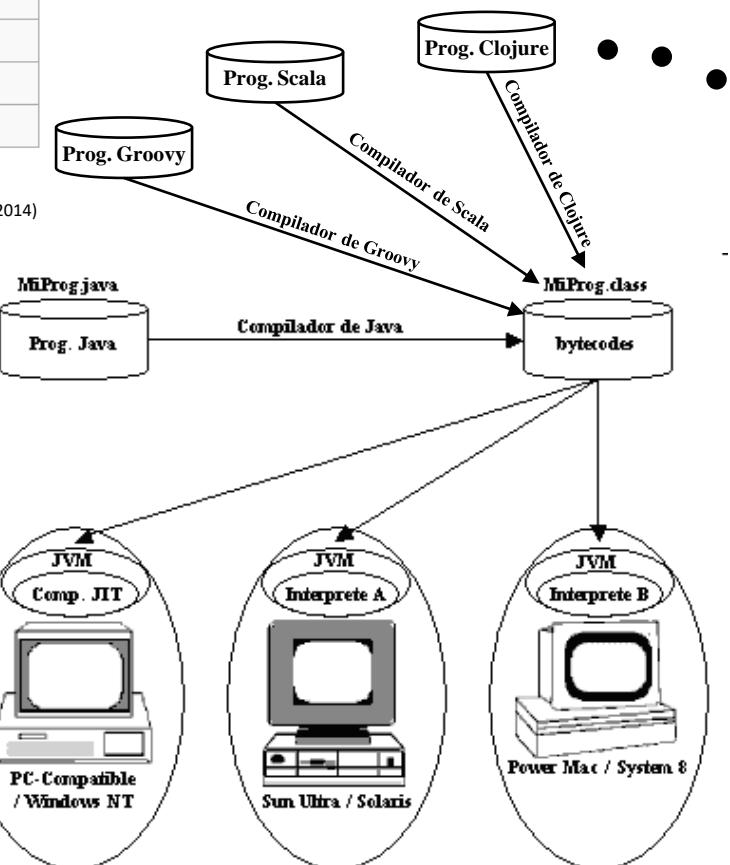
y no debemos confundirla con el lenguaje.



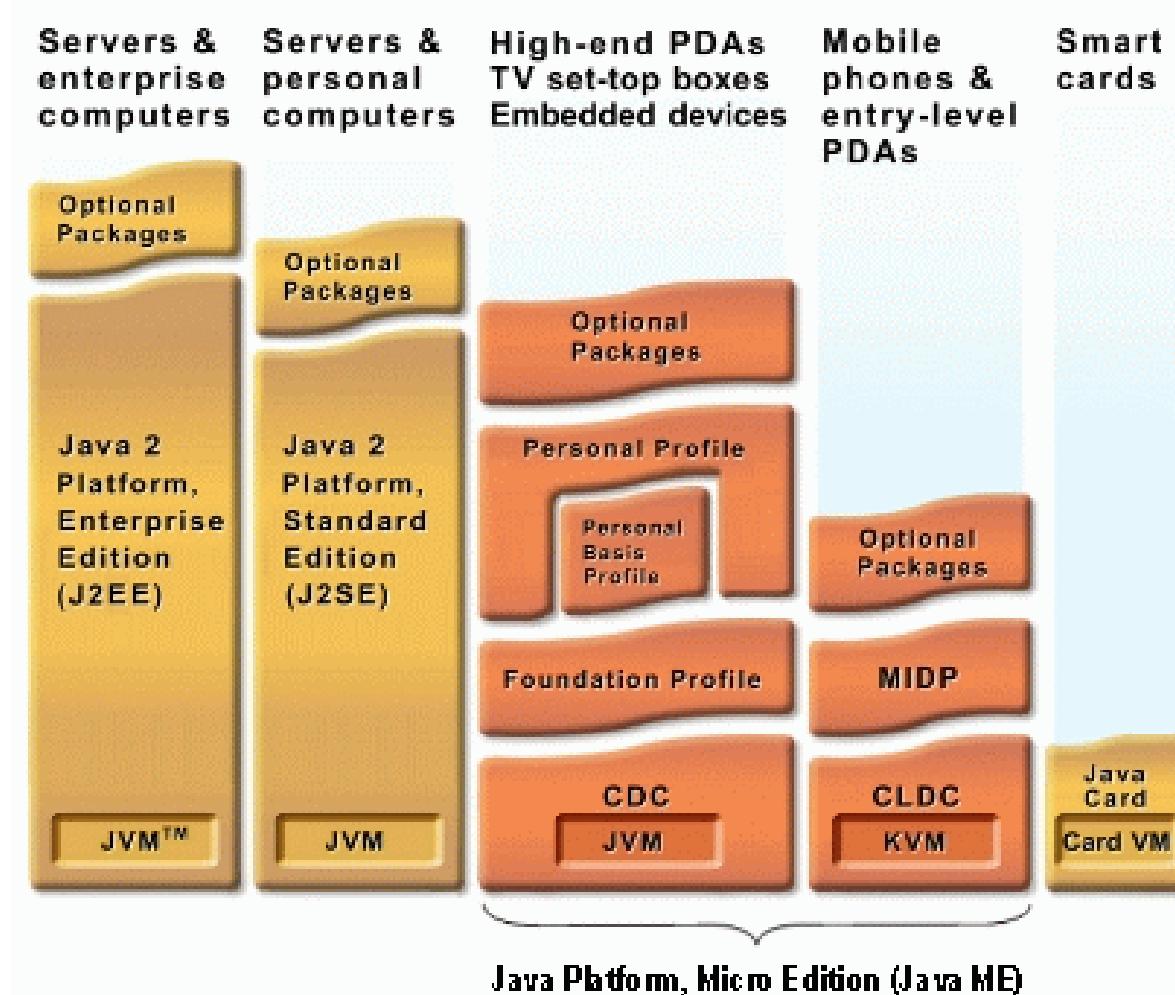
Wikipedia: Java virtual machine (sep 2014)

| Versions of non-JVM languages |                        | Languages designed expressly for JVM |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Language                      | On JVM                 | Language                             |
| Erlang                        | Erjang                 | BBj                                  |
| JavaScript                    | Rhino                  | Clojure                              |
| Pascal                        | Free Pascal            | Fantom                               |
| PHP                           | Quercus                | Groovy                               |
| Python                        | Jython                 | MIDletPascal                         |
| REXX                          | NetRexx <sup>[3]</sup> | Scala                                |
| Ruby                          | JRuby                  | Kawa                                 |
| Tcl                           | Jacl                   |                                      |

Wikipedia: Java virtual machine (sep 2014)



Hay (al menos) tres “grados” de Máquinas Virtuales Java



... luego esta la de Android (originalmente Dalvik, ahora ART)